**PAKISTAN PRIMARY SCHOOL**

**MATHEMATICS**

**Chapter -2: Arithmetic Operations**

**TOPIC:  Multiplication**

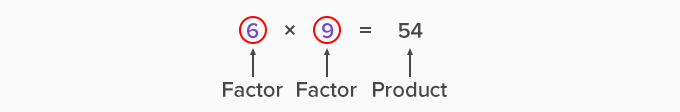
**What is to multiply?**

In math, to multiply means to add equal groups.

When we multiply, the number of things in the group increases.

The two [factors](https://www.splashlearn.com/math-vocabulary/fractions/factor) and the [product](https://www.splashlearn.com/math-vocabulary/multiplication/product) are parts of a multiplication problem.

In the multiplication problem, 6 × 9 = 54, the numbers 6 and 9 are the factors, while the number 54 is the product.



Here is another example of a multiplication fact that shows multiplication is also repeated addition.

